

# Talking Truth About Mustangs



## **1. There is no overpopulation of wild horses on public lands.**

Wild horses comprise a minute fraction of grazing animals on public lands. When the Wild Free-Roaming Horse and Burro Act was passed in 1971, Congress stated that "wild horses and burros are fast disappearing from the American scene." Since then, population levels have been slashed by about half, to less than 25,000 animals. To evaluate population levels and justify round-ups, BLM estimates an annual population increase rate of about 20%. This unsubstantiated number appears grossly inflated when compared to the National Academy of Sciences' estimate of a 10% annual population increase rate.

## **2. Wild horses are not the cause of over-grazing of the public rangelands.**

The main cause of degradation of public lands is livestock use, not wild horses. Cows graze within a mile of water, while wild horses are highly mobile, grazing from five to ten miles from water, at higher elevations, on steeper slopes, and in more rugged terrain. A congressionally-mandated study by the National Academy of Sciences found that wild horse forage use remains a small fraction of cattle forage use on public ranges. Private livestock outnumber wild horses at least 200 to 1 on public lands.

## **3. Most wild horses are NOT suffering from starvation out on the range.**

The majority of wild horses captured are in good condition. Despite federal protection, wild horses have been relegated to the most inhospitable areas of the range. Still, they have adapted and survived. Cattle fencing on public lands can prevent horses from accessing scarce natural water sources and disrupt their widespread grazing patterns. In such instances, better in-the-wild management is the answer, rather than costly and traumatic round-ups.

## **4. BLM's removal policy is not fiscally responsible.**

In-the-wild management would save millions of tax-dollars. BLM's wild horse and burro budget was increased by 50% in 2001, then by another third in 2005, to fund a massive removal campaign. It costs as much as \$3,000 of our tax-dollars to remove and process a single wild horse for adoption. A 2004 USGS study found that in-the-wild use of contraceptive measures alone would save 7.7 million tax-dollars annually.

## **5. Wild horses are native to North America, not exotics.**

Modern molecular biology has shown wild horses to be a reintroduced native North American wildlife species. Horses reintroduced by the Spanish were genetically equivalent to those that had gone extinct in North America 12 to 11 thousand years prior. The American wild horse evolved over the past 500 years and adapted to the same ecological niche as its native ancestors had once thrived in.

*source: [www.wildhorsepreservation.org](http://www.wildhorsepreservation.org) – 2008*



# The Truth About the BLM

The BLM would have you believe the wild horses are to blame for every negative issue on the range. The truth about the BLM is that they have managed (mismanaged) a national treasure to near extinction. Presently there are more horses and burros, (over 33,000) in long term holding pens waiting to die, than there are in the wild (less than 25,000).

The BLM's mustang adoption program is a failed attempt to pacify the American public, doomed from the beginning with far too many horses gathered than could possibly be adopted.

Under-the-table dealings have led to the illegal slaughter of thousands of horses for foreign market consumption. Recently it was discovered that covert meetings have been held to secretly discuss the destruction and disposal of the horses in long-term holding pens. A document produced from these meetings titled "Alternative Management Options" ([www.reinfree.org](http://www.reinfree.org) for more info). This 68 page document outlines the methods of systematic death and disposal of the wild horses and burros.

As horrendous the issue of our wild horses, there is even more at stake, the issue of our public lands. Our lands are being auctioned off to large foreign owned companies for cattle grazing, and fossil fuel drilling that only benefits large oil companies both foreign and domestic.

Greed and apathy is ruling our country,  
Please make a stand...

**Give the Horses a voice!**